School of Tomorrow

Bole Branch

Saturday Class- Computer Programming Course

HTML Note -2

HTML Headings

HTML headings are titles or subtitles that you want to display on a webpage.

# Heading 1

## Heading 2

### Heading 3

#### Heading 4

##### **Heading 5**

###### **Heading 6**

## HTML Headings

HTML headings are defined with the <h1> to <h6> tags.

<h1> defines the most important heading. <h6> defines the least important heading.

### Heading Exercise 1

<h1>Ethiopia </h1>  
<h2> Ethiopia </h2>  
<h3> Ethiopia </h3>  
<h4> Ethiopia </h4>  
<h5> Ethiopia </h5>  
<h6> Ethiopia </h6>

* Save this code file name – heading exercise 1.html
* Set the encoding to **UTF-8** (which is the preferred encoding for HTML files). Set this always before you save the code file.

## Headings Are Important

Search engines use the headings to index the structure and content of your web pages.

Users often skim a page by its headings. It is important to use headings to show the document structure.

<h1> headings should be used for main headings, followed by <h2> headings, then the less important <h3>, and so on.

**Heading Exercise 2**

<html>

<body>

<h1> Our Solar System </h1>

<p> The solar system comprises 8 [planets](https://www.britannica.com/science/planet), approximately 170 natural planetary [satellites](https://www.britannica.com/science/satellite) (moons), and countless [asteroids](https://www.britannica.com/science/asteroid), [meteorites](https://www.britannica.com/science/meteorite), and [comets](https://www.britannica.com/science/comet-astronomy).</P>

<p> There are eight [planets](https://www.britannica.com/science/planet) in the solar system. The four inner terrestrial planets are [Mercury](https://www.britannica.com/place/Mercury-planet), [Venus](https://www.britannica.com/place/Venus-planet), [Earth](https://www.britannica.com/place/Earth), and [Mars](https://www.britannica.com/place/Mars-planet), all of which consist mainly of rock. The four outer planets are [Jupiter](https://www.britannica.com/place/Jupiter-planet), [Saturn](https://www.britannica.com/place/Saturn-planet), [Neptune](https://www.britannica.com/place/Neptune-planet), and [Uranus](https://www.britannica.com/place/Uranus-planet), giant planets that consist mainly of either gases or ice. [Pluto](https://www.britannica.com/place/Pluto-dwarf-planet) was considered the ninth planet until 2006, when the International Astronomical Union voted to classify Pluto as a [dwarf planet](https://www.britannica.com/science/dwarf-planet) instead.</p>

<h2> The Earth</h2>

<p> Earth is the third [planet](https://www.britannica.com/science/planet) from the [Sun](https://www.britannica.com/place/Sun) and the fifth largest planet in the [solar system](https://www.britannica.com/science/solar-system) in terms of size and mass. Its near-surface environments are the only places in the [universe](https://www.britannica.com/science/universe) known to harbour life. Earth is the third [planet](https://www.britannica.com/science/planet) from the [Sun](https://www.britannica.com/place/Sun) and the fifth largest planet in the [solar system](https://www.britannica.com/science/solar-system) in terms of size and mass. its near-surface environments are the only places in the [universe](https://www.britannica.com/science/universe) known to harbour life. </P>

<p> Earth’s surface is traditionally subdivided into seven continental masses: [Africa](https://www.britannica.com/place/Africa), [Antarctica](https://www.britannica.com/place/Antarctica), [Asia](https://www.britannica.com/place/Asia), [Australia](https://www.britannica.com/place/Australia), [Europe](https://www.britannica.com/place/Europe), [North America](https://www.britannica.com/place/North-America), and [South America](https://www.britannica.com/place/South-America)

<h3> Africa </h3>

<p> **Africa**, the second largest [continent](https://www.britannica.com/science/continent) (after [Asia](https://www.britannica.com/place/Asia)), covering about one-fifth of the total land surface of [Earth](https://www.britannica.com/place/Earth). </p>

<p> The continent is bounded on the west by the [Atlantic Ocean](https://www.britannica.com/place/Atlantic-Ocean), on the north by the [Mediterranean Sea](https://www.britannica.com/place/Mediterranean-Sea), on the east by the [Red Sea](https://www.britannica.com/place/Red-Sea) and the [Indian Ocean](https://www.britannica.com/place/Indian-Ocean), and on the south by the [mingling](https://www.britannica.com/dictionary/mingling) waters of the Atlantic and Indian oceans. </p>

</body>

</html>

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